# **History - End Points**

## EY FS

#### Nursery

- Know vocabulary related to time e.g. before, next, after, lunchtime, teatime, morning, afternoon, when I was a baby,
- know past events from their life and their family's lives eg. past birthdays, weddings, holidays, visits.

## Reception

- Know and use further vocabulary related to time e.g. when I was 3 years old, when my mum was a child, before I was born, 100 years ago, last week, last year,
- Know about similarities and differences between past and present from photographs, artefacts and accounts e.g. transport, homes, schools.
- Know how to order some events chronologically. Including things that happened before they were born.
- Know about figures and stories and events from the past e.g. Guy Fawkes, Titanic, Remembrance Day

### **Disciplinary Concepts**

- Explore finding out about the past in different ways e.g. looking in books, looking at old artefacts, listening to people talking about the past.
- Talk about items from the past and compare them to the present
- Begin to chronologically order events that are important to ourselves
- Retell and role play stories from the past

Y	Y1	1950s	The Great Fire of London	Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole	KS1 Disciplinary Knowledge
		<ul> <li>Know what toys and games, homes, shops, clothes and schools were like in the 1950s in comparison to today.</li> <li>Know that Queen Elizabeth was crowned in 1953 and how this compares to King Charles III coronation in 2023.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know what London was like in 1666.</li> <li>Know what fire fighting was like in 1666 in comparison with today.</li> <li>Know key facts about The Great Fire of London'.</li> <li>Know that Samuel Pepys wrote a diary about 'The Great Fire of London' and that this has helped us learn about what happened.</li> <li>Know how London changed after 'The Great Fire'</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know the difference between hospitals in the 19th Century and today.</li> <li>Know who Florence Nightingale was and how she improved nursing and hospitals in the 19th century</li> <li>Know how Florence Nightingale's ideas are still important today</li> <li>Know who Mary Seacole was and why she was significant.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use common words and phrases relating to the passing of time.</li> <li>Know where people and events they study fit within a chronological framework.</li> <li>Ask and answer questions about the past</li> <li>Know the different types of sources that represent the past e.g. photograph, audio, newspaper report, diary</li> <li>Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods</li> </ul>
	Y2	Walter Tull	Amelia Earhart and Neil Armstrong	Local History: Liverpool	
		<ul> <li>Know about Walter Tull's footballing and military achievements.</li> <li>Know the similarities and differences between football today and in the early 1900s</li> <li>Know that Walter Tull suffered racism in the early 1900s and that racism continues to exist in sport today.</li> <li>Know how WWI impacted on Walter Tull's</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know about Amelia Earhart's achievements and why they are significant.</li> <li>Know about Neil Armstrong's achievements and why they are significant.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know how Liverpool has changed over time</li> <li>Know ways that the Albert Dock changed over time</li> <li>Know the importance of the Beatles to Liverpool.</li> </ul>	

	life			
Y3	Britain: Stone Age to Iron Age	Early Civilisations Shang Dynasty	Ancient Greece	KS2 Disciplinary Concepts
	<ul> <li>Know which animals survived during the Ice Age.</li> <li>Know at least one era from the Stone Age.</li> <li>Know what homes were like in a Stone Age settlement.</li> <li>Know why bronze was used for tools and weapons.</li> <li>Know about Skara Brae and Stonehenge and what Historians can learn from these places.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know how the Shang Dynasty began</li> <li>Know who Fu Hao was and explain how we know about her</li> <li>Know how the Shang Dynasty ended</li> <li>Know how the Shang Dynasty created and used chinese writing</li> <li>Explain what life was like for people of the Shang Dynasty</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know what a City State was and how they were ruled.</li> <li>Explain what the Ancient Greeks believed in</li> <li>Know who Alexander The Great was and what made him a great leader.</li> <li>Explain ways in which Ancient Greece still influence modern day.</li> <li>Describe the roles of women and slaves in Ancient Greece.</li> </ul>	Change Continuity Similarities Difference Cause
Y4	Roman Empire & Impact on Britain	Anglo-Saxon Britain	Vikings Invasions of Britain	Effect
	<ul> <li>Know how the Roman Empire became so successful</li> <li>Know how the Romans invaded Britain.</li> <li>Know how Britain changed under the Romans</li> <li>Know how the Romans organised their towns.</li> <li>Give one reason why the Roman Empire eventually fell.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know who the Anglo-Saxons are and the reason they came to Britain</li> <li>Know what an Anglo Saxon village was like</li> <li>Know the heptarchy and how The Anglo Saxons organised Britain.</li> <li>Know why the Angllo-Saxon era was called the Dark Ages</li> <li>Know why Alfred was known as 'The Great'.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know who the Vikings were and how they attacked Lindisfarne.</li> <li>Know the name of a Norse god</li> <li>Know why Alfred signed a treaty with Guthrum.</li> <li>Know about Danegeld and whether it helped to keep the peace</li> <li>Know the differences between Viking and Anglo Saxon beliefs</li> </ul>	Significance
Y5	Non-European History Benin Kingdom	Beyond 1066 Medieval Monarchs	British Civil Rights	
	<ul> <li>Know how the Benin Kingdom began</li> <li>Know what life was like for the Edo people in the Benin Kingdom</li> <li>Know what goods were traded between Benin and European countries.</li> <li>Know what the Transatlantic Slave Trade was.</li> <li>Give examples of cultural artefacts from the Benin Kingdom</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know how the death of Edward the Confessor led to the Battle of Hastings</li> <li>Know the events which lead to Thomas Becket's death.</li> <li>Know why Richard was referred to as 'Lionheart'</li> <li>Know why John was known as Bad King John.</li> <li>Know what the feudal system is.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know the terms 'civil rights' and 'discrimination'</li> <li>Know reasons why the Bristol Bus Boycott took place.</li> <li>Know what caused the Grunwick Factory workers to strike.</li> <li>Know how people protested against Section 28.</li> <li>Know why the Wheelchair warriors fought for their rights.</li> </ul>	
Y6	Industrial Revolution	American Civil Rights	Twentieth Century Conflict	

- Know about the class system in Victorian society
- Know why many people moved to cities during the Industrial Revolution.
- Know what working and living conditions were like during the Industrial Revolution.
- Know some problems with the voting system in the early 1800s.
- Know key changes in cities before and after the Industrial Revolution

- Know key differences between 1950's America for white/black people.
- Know what Jim Crow laws & etiquette were
- Know what is meant by 'non-violent civil disobedience' and give an example.
- Know why many people marched from Selma to Montgomery.
- Know what caused the Black Lives Matter movement and why it is important

- Know the events which caused the beginning of WW1
- Know why so many lives were lost during WW1.
- Know the impact of the Treaty of Versailles.
- Know some of the main ideas of Hitler's Nazi Party.
- Know the factors which caused the beginning of WW2.